Annex 30B. Descriptive Statistics

Supplemental material for: E. Pradhan, S. Martinez, M. Schaferhoff, and D.T. Jamison. 2017. "The Effects of Education Quantity and Quality on Child and Adult Mortality: Their Magnitude and Their Value." In *Disease Control Priorities* (third edition), Volume 8, *Child and Adolescent Health and Development*, edited by D.A.P Bundy, N. de Silva, S. Horton, D.T. Jamison, and G.C Patton. Washington DC: World Bank.

Table 30B.1: Adult Mortality Rates—Mean (Standard Deviation)

	1970			2010			1970-2010		
	Female	Male	Both sexes	Female	Male	Both sexes	Female	Male	Both sexes
LICs	395.1 (64.7)	449.4 (63.1)	422.1 (63.0)	278.5 (89.3)	322.5 (81.8)	299.8 (84.2)	354.3 (110.2)	406.0 (110.3)	379.9 (108.8)
LMICs	287.7 (63.0)	344.9 (62.4)	316.6 (58.8)	191.8 (130.9)	265.6 (102.3)	228.6 (113.8)	232.7 (110.5)	302.0 (94.5)	267.5 (99.7)
UMICs	221.9 (74.6)	271.2 (70.9)	246.7 (70.7)	121.7 (76.3)	196.2 (83.5)	159.2 (77.2)	163.7 (86.5)	236.9 (88.6)	200.9 (84.4)
All	286.5 (95.2)	339.9 (95.2)	313.4 (93.5)	183.0 (118.4)	250.8 (102.3)	216.8 (107.8)	232.6 (124.4)	299.5 (115.2)	266.3 (117.4)

Note: LICs = low-income countries; LMICs = lower middle-income countries; UMICs = upper-middle-income countries.

Table 30B.2: Under-Five Mortality Rates and Total Fertility Rates—Mean (Standard Deviation)

	1970		2010		1970-2010	
	U5MR	TFR	U5MR	TFR	U5MR	TFR
LICs	248.1 (55.3)	6.9 (0.7)	90.4 (32.0)	5.0 (1.3)	179.1 (76.4)	6.2 (1.1)
LMICs	172.6 (51.5)	6.5 (0.9)	53.0 (30.7)	3.3 (1.2)	101.2 (55.0)	4.7 (1.7)

	112.6	5.5	23.6	2.4	56.1	3.6
UMICs	(48.6)	(1.3)	(12.5)	(0.7)	(40.0)	(1.5)
All	166.2	6.2	49.6	3.3	100.7	4.6
	(73.1)	(1.1)	(35.6)	(1.4)	(72.3)	(1.8)

Note: LICs = low-income countries; LMICs = lower middle-income countries; UMICs = upper-middle-income countries.

Table 30B.3: Mean Years of Schooling (Standard Deviation)

	1970			2010			1970-2010		
	Female	**Male**	**Both sexes**	**Female**	**Male**	**Both sexes**	**Female**	**Male**	**Both sexes**
LICs	0.4	1.3	0.8	2.8	4.5	3.6	1.4	2.9	2.1
	(0.4)	(0.8)	(0.5)	(1.4)	(1.7)	(1.5)	(1.2)	(1.7)	(1.4)
LMICs	1.3	2.5	1.9	5.9	7.1	6.4	3.7	5.0	4.3
	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(2.9)	(2.4)	(2.6)	(2.8)	(2.6)	(2.7)
UMICs	2.8	3.6	3.2	8.2	8.7	8.4	5.5	6.2	5.8
	(1.5)	(1.5)	(1.5)	(1.8)	(1.6)	(1.7)	(2.5)	(2.3)	(2.4)
All	1.7	2.7	2.2	6.1	7.1	6.6	3.9	5.0	4.4
	(1.5)	(1.5)	(1.5)	(3.0)	(2.5)	(2.7)	(2.9)	(2.6)	(2.7)

Note: LICs = low-income countries; LMICs = lower middle-income countries; UMICs = upper-middle-income countries.

Table 30B.4: Mean Real GDP per Capita (Standard Deviation)

	1970	2010	1970-2010
LICs	$1166	$1323	$1117
	($467)	($841)	($672)
LMICs	$1701	$3389	$2335
	($811)	($1467)	($1298)
UMICs	$3457	$9822	$5993
	($1671)	($3778)	($3112)
All	$2282	$5442	$3505
	($1539)	($4393)	($2965)

Note: LICs = low-income countries; LMICs = lower middle-income countries; UMICs = upper-middle-income countries.

Table 30B.5: Mean Years of Female Schooling and Test Scores (Standard Deviation)

	1970-2010
Female Schooling	8.01 (3.03)
Test scores	46.11 (9.76)

Note: The statistics are countries included in quality regression analysis.